

Gov 2782

State Failure, Civil War and Terrorism

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Spring Term, 2005

Week I: The Classics

Jack Hirshleifer. 1994. "The Dark Side of the Force." *Economic Inquiry*. 32(1):1-10.

Jack Hirshleifer. 1978. "Competition, Cooperation, and Conflict in Economics and Biology," *American Economic Review* 68(2): 238-45.

Jack Hirshleifer. 1991. "The Paradox of Power." *Economics and Politics*. 3(3):177-200.

Jack Hirshleifer. 1991. "The Technology of Conflict." *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings* 81(2):130-34.

Michelle Garfinkel and Stergios Skarperdas. 2000. "Contract or War?" *American Economist*. 441 (1):2000, 5-16.

Grossman, Michelle R. and Kim, Minseong. 1995. "Swords or Ploughshares?" *Journal of Political Economy* 103(6):1275-1288.

Recommended:

Jack Hirshleifer. 1995. "Theorizing About Conflict." In K. Hartley and T. Sandler, eds. *The Handbook of Defense Economics* 1 Amsterdam: Elsevier Science BV.

Grossman, H. I. (1991). "A General Equilibrium Model of Insurrections." *American Economic Review* 81: 912-21.

Garange Genicot and Stergios Skarperdas. 2002. "Investing in Conflict Management." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. 46 (1): 154-70.

Stergios Skarpedas, "An Economic Approach to Analyzing Civil Wars." 2001. Paper presented Workshop on Civil Wars and Post Conflict Transitions, UC Irvine. Available from his homepage.

Herschel Grossman, "Insurrections." In K. Hartley and T. Sandler, eds. *Handbook of Defense Economics*, vol. 1 Amsterdam: Elsevier Science BV.

Stergios Skarpedas. 1992. "Cooperation, Conflict, and Power in the Absence of Property Rights." *American Economic Review*. 82: 720-39.

Week II: Some Alternative Approaches

Eliana LaFerrera and Robert Bates, 2001. "Political Competition in Weak States: Rent Seeking, Violence and Identity Politics" *Economics and Politics* 13(2): 159-84.

Robert Bates, Avner Greif and Smita Singh. 2002 "Organizing Violence" *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 46(5): 599-628.

Jean_Paul Azam and Alice Mesnard, "Civil War and the Social Contract." *Public Choice* 115:455-75.

James Robinson and Daron Acemoglu. 2001. "A Theory of Political Transitions." *American Economic Review*, 91, 938-963.

Recommended:

S. Skarpedas. 2002. "Warlord Competition." *Journal of Peace Research* 39(4):435-46.

Mancur Olson, "Democracy, dictatorship and development." *American Political Science Review* 87: 567-76.

Week III: Greed and Grievance

Paul Collier and Nicolas Sambanis, 2002. "Understanding Civil War: A New Agenda." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. 46(1): 3-12.

Paul Collier and Anke Hoeffler, 2000 "Greed and Grievance in Civil Wars," Working Paper Series 2002 Available from <http://www.csae.ox.ac.uk>.-01. Center for the Study of African Economies, Oxford, UK.

James D. Fearon, "Primary Commodities Exports and Civil War," www.stanford.edu/~fearon/papers/sxpfinal.pdf

Ross, M. L. (2004). "How Does Natural Resource Wealth Influence Civil Wars? Evidence from Thirteen Cases." *International Organization* (Winter).

Recommended:

Paul Collier. 2000. "Rebellion as a Quasi Criminal Activity." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 46

Paul Collier, 1998. "On Economic Causes of Civil War," *Oxford Economic Papers* 50 (4):563-73

Azam, J.-P. (2002). "Looting and Conflict between Ethnoregional Groups: Lessons for State Formation in Africa." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 46(1): 131-153.

Week IV: The Resource Curse

Robert Bates and Da-Hsiang Lien (1985). "A Note on Taxation, Development and Representative Government." *Politics and Society* 14(1).

Mark Ross, "Does Oil Hinder Democracy?" *World Politics* 53(April):325-61.

Mark Ross, "The Natural Resource Curse: How Wealth Can Make You Poor." In I. Bannon and P. Collier, eds. *Natural Resources and Violent Conflict* (Washington DC: The World Bank).

Recommended:

Osmel Manzano and Roberto Rigobin. 2001. "Resource Curse or Debt Overhang" NBER Working Paper No. w 8390.

Week V: Ethnicity: Part I

Peace and Politics

Robert H. Bates. Forthcoming. "Ethnicity in Development." In *Elgar Companion to Development Studies*. David Clark. Cheltenham: Edgar Elgar. Available on CID website.

James Fearon and David Laitin, "Explaining Interethnic Cooperation." *American Political Science Review* 90 (4): 715-35.

Bates, R. H. and I. Yackovlev (2002). Ethnicity, Capital Formation and Conflict. The Role of Capital in Social Development. C. Grootaert and T. v. Bastelaer. New York,: Cambridge University Press.

Alberto Alesina and E. Spolaore. 1997. "On the Number and Size of Nations." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 112(4): 1027-56.

Miguel, E. and M. K. Gugerty (2002). Ethnic Diversity, Social Sanctions, and Public Goods in Kenya.

Azam, J.-P. (2002). "Looting and Conflict between Ethnoregional Groups: Lessons for State Formation in Africa." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 46(1): 131-153.

Jean Paul Azam. 2001. "The Redistributive State and Conflicts in Africa." *The Journal of Peace Research*. 38 (4): 429-44.

Recommended:

Edward Miguel, "Nation Building and Public Goods in Kenya vs Tanzania" Typescript, Department of Economics, University of California, Berkeley.

Week VII: Ethnicity, Part II

Identity

Habyarimana, J., M. Humphreys, et al. (2004). Ethnic Identifiability: An Experimental Approach. Paper Prepared for Delivery to the 2004 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, September 2-5. Chicago.

Robert Bates, Rui de Figuerido and Barry Weingast, 1998. "The Politics of Interpretation" *Politics and Society* (December): 603-642.

Rui de Figuerido and Barry Weingast, 1999. "The Rationality of Fear: Political Opportunism and Ethnic Conflict." In *Civil Wars, Insecurity and Intervention*, ed Barbara Walter and Jack Snyder. (New York: Columbia University Press).

Dickson, M. and Scheve, M. (2004). 'Social Identity, Political Speech, and Electoral Competititon.' New York: New York University, Department of Politics, Typescript.

Recommended:

Glaeser, E. L. (2002). The Political Economy of Hatred. Cambridge MA, Department of Economics, Harvard University.

Week VIII: Ethnicity, Part III

Conflict

Barry Posen, "The Security Dilemma and Ethnic Conflict." In *Ethnic Conflict and International Security*, ed. Michael Brown (Princeton NJ: Princeton University Press).

James Fearon, "Rationalist Explanations for War." *International Organization*. 49 (Summer 1995):379-414.

James Fearon and David Laitin, 2000 "Violence and the Social Construction of Ethnic Identity" *International Organization* (Autumn): 845-77.

James Fearon and David Laitin, "Ethnicity, Insurgency and Civil War." *American Political Science Review* 97(1): 75-90.

James Fearon, "Why Do Some Civil Wars Last So Much Longer Than Others?"

Gerard Padro i Miquel, 2004 "Captured by the Government: Ethnic Divisions and Political Accountability." Typescript, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge MA.

Week IX: Democratization

Mansfield, E. and J. Snyder (1995). "Democratization and War." *Foreign Affairs* 74(3): 79-97.

Zakaria, F. (1997). "The Rise of Illiberal Democracy." *Foreign Affairs* 76: 22-43.

Jack Snyder. 2000. *From Voting to Violence*. New York: W.W.Norton.

Havard Hegre. 2004. "The Duration and Termination of Civil War." *Journal of Peace Research* 41(3):243-52.

Hegre, H., T. Ellingsen, S. Gates and N. P. Gleditsch, "Toward a Democratic Civil Peace? Democracy, Political Change and Civil War," *American Political Science Review* 95 (1):33-48.

James Robinson and Daron Acemoglu. 2001. "A Theory of Political Transitions." *American Economic Review*, 91, 938-963.

Recommended:

Chua, A. (2003). *World on Fire*. New York, Doubleday.

Week X: Opportunity

James Fearon and David Laitin, "Ethnicity, Insurgency and Civil War," *American Political Science Review* 97, 1 (February 2003):75-90

Jeff Herbst. 2000. *States and Power in Africa*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Jean-Paul Azam. 1995. "How to Pay for Peace." *Public Choice* 83(1/2): 173-84.

Macartan Humphreys and Jeremy Weinstein, 2004. "Handling and Mishandling Civilians in Civil War."

Week XI: State Failure

Theda Skocpol, (1979) *States and Social Revolutions* (New York: Cambridge University Press).

Jasjeet Sekon, (2004) "Quality Meets Quantity: Case Studies, Conditional Probability and Counterfactuals." *Perspectives on Politics* 2 (June): 281-293. 2004.

J. A. Goldstone, ed. 2002. *Revolutions: Theoretical, Comparative, and Historical Studies*, 3rd ed. Fort Worth: Harcourt-Brace.

Acemoglu, D. and J. Robinson (Forthcoming). *Political Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*.

Bates, R. 2004. "The Origins of Political Disorder" Typescript: Department of Government, Harvard University, Cambridge MA.

Week XII: Terrorism

David Laitin and Alan B. Krueger, "Kto-Koyon: A Cross Country Study of the Origins and Targets of Terrorism." Conference on the Movement of Suicide Bombing, Stanford University 2002

David Laitin and Eli Berman, "Rational Martyrs: Evidence from Data on Suicide Attacks" Conference on the Movement of Suicide Bombing, Stanford University 2002

Abadie, A. and J. Gardeazabal (2003). "The Economic Costs of Conflict: A Case Study of the Basque Country." *American Economic Review* 93(1): 113-132.

Recommended

Bueno de Mesquita, E. (2004). *The Terrorist End Game: A Model with Moral Hazard and Learning*. St. Louis MO, Department of Political Science, Washington University.

Bueno de Mesquita, E. (2004). *The Quality of Terror*. St. Louis MO, Department of Political Science, Washington University St. Louis.

Sandler, T. (2003). "Collective Action and Transnational Terrorism." *World Economy*(June): 779-802.

Sandler, T. and D. G. A. M. (2003). "Terrorism and Game Theory." *Simulation and Gaming* 34(3).

M., D. G. A. and T. Sandler (2002). *An Evolutionary Game Approach to Fundamentalism and Conflict*. Los Angeles CA, Department of Economics, University of Southern California.

Abadie, A. (2004). *Poverty, Political Freedom and the Roots of Terrorism*. *Faculty Research Working Paper Series*, RWP04-043. Cambridge MA, Center for International Development.

Abadie, A. and J. Gardeazabal (2004). *Terrorism and the World Economy*. Cambridge MA, Center for International Development, Harvard University.

Landers, J. (2003). *The Field and the Forge: Population, Production, and Power in the Pre-Industrial West*. London, Oxford University Press.

Additional Reading:

Delbruck, H. (1985). *The Barbarian Invasions*. Lincoln NB, University of Nebraska Press; Delbruck, H. (1985). *Medieval Warfare*. Lincoln NB, University of Nebraska Press; selected portions.

Lucian Pye. (1956). Guerilla Communism in Malaysia. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Selznick, P. (1952). The Organizational Weapon. New York, McGraw Hill.

Miller, G. (1992). Managerial Dilemmas. New York, Cambridge University Press.

+Guevara, E., R. Camiller, et al. (2001). The African Dream. New York, Grove Press.

de Waal, A. (1997). Famine Crimes: Politics and the Disaster Relief Industry in Africa. Oxford, James Currey
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